Sociology 2KK3:

Introduction to Classical Sociological Theory

Fall, 2021.

Day and Time of Class (Please note that lectures will **not** be held live, but any tests held during the term will be scheduled for one of the Registrar-assigned class periods indicated below).

 Mon., 10:30 am to 11:20 am.

 Wed., 10:30 am to 11:20 am.

Classroom: Not applicable for this term.

Day and Time of Tutorials (Please note that tutorials will be held live through Zoom during the Registrar-scheduled periods indicated below, and you are expected to attend your assigned virtual tutorial).

 Tues., 9:30 am to 10:20 am (T01).

 Tues., 1:30 pm to 2:20 pm (T02).

Instructor: Dr. David Young.

Email: youngd@mcmaster.ca (**Important:** Please read the instructions in the “Email Communication” sub-section below **before** sending messages).

Office Location: Not applicable for this term.

Virtual Office Hour:

Mon., 11:30 am to 12:30 pm (**Important:** Please read the “Virtual Office Hour” sub-section below for more information).

Office Phone: Not applicable for this term.

# Course Outline

My name is Dr. Young. Welcome to the COVID-19 edition of Sociology 2KK3! Please carefully read through the following information in this course outline. Below, I have covered many issues that students are often wondering about.

## Contact Information

Email communication will be one means for you to ask me questions, but I will also be holding one virtual office hour each week. Please read the sub-sections below for more information.

### Email Communication

If you have a question, it is best to contact me through email. Email also provides an opportunity for you to develop or practice the strong business communication skills that employers are looking for! Therefore, before sending an email message, please ensure that you have carefully followed the instructions in the six points below:

1. Please check to make sure that your question has not been answered already somewhere in this course outline. If your question has not been answered in the outline, feel free to send an email message to me.
2. Please send your message from your McMaster email account. Do **not** send a message from another email account or from Avenue to Learn mail. Please understand that the Faculty of Social Sciences requires students to use their McMaster email account when communicating with university personnel, and university personal are **not** obligated to reply if a message originates from another source.
3. Please use “Sociology 2KK3” as your subject line (so that I can quickly identify which of my courses you are in and more easily sort my email).
4. Please start your message with an appropriate greeting and my name (writing “Hi Dr. Young”, “Hello Dr. Young”, or “Dear Dr. Young”). In business communication, including communication with professors or TAs, please understand that it is proper etiquette to follow a greeting with the person’s name. Please also understand that “Hey” is **not** an appropriate greeting in business communication.
5. Please write your message in a professional manner. Be polite and respectful. Where appropriate, write “please” or “thank you.” Write in full sentences and with proper spelling. Please understand that writing business communication to a professor or a TA is **not** the same as writing a text to a friend.
6. Please bring your message to a close in a professional manner (writing “Thank you”, “Thanks”, “Regards”, “Sincerely” or something similar followed by your full name and your student number).

In the points above, I have emphasized some elements of business communication because I am trying to help you to develop the strong business communication skills that are crucial to a number of desirable occupations in the work world. I want you to develop these communication skills so that you can be successful out there!

After you have sent your email message, please keep the following points in mind:

1. Email that fails to follow the instructions noted above may **not** be answered (or I may require you to re-write and re-send the email message before I will answer your question or address your concern).
2. Even if you have followed the instructions, please do **not** expect an immediate response. Please understand that professors and TAs are busy people, and it may take us up to two business days to reply. Furthermore, please keep in mind that email will **only** be read and answered during regular business hours (Monday to Friday, 8:30 am to 4:30 pm). Please understand that evenings and weekends are personal and family time for me and for any TAs I may have for this course.
3. If you have not received a reply after two full business days, please check to see if you followed all of the instructions provided above. If you did and still did not receive a response, it may be that the message was not received or somehow got missed. At that point, please send a follow-up message.

### Virtual Office Hour

Most matters can be dealt with through email, but there may be some occasions when it is useful or necessary to speak verbally. Consequently, I have set one virtual office hour that will take place each Monday from 11:30 am to 12:30 pm (**except** on a holiday Monday, during the mid-term recess, and during the term-end examination period).

My weekly office hour will be held through Zoom. Early in the term, I will post an announcement on Avenue to Learn that gives you information on how to meet with me during my scheduled office hour. No appointment is needed to meet with me during this particular time. Simply enter the provided Meeting ID and Passcode into Zoom during my scheduled office hour, and then you will be placed in the Waiting Room. I will get to you as soon as I can, but you may have to wait for several minutes if I am already meeting with another student.

I would appreciate it if you would make every effort to see me during my scheduled office hour. However, if you are unable to speak with me during this time, you may send me an email message and ask to me to arrange an appointment to meet with you through Zoom at another time.

## Course Description

This course is one of two courses that replace Sociology 2SO6 (Introduction to Sociological Theory). Organizationally, the two courses cover different phases of an historical timeframe. Sociology 2KK3 (Introduction to Classical Sociological Theory) addresses early developments in the history of sociological theory, and Sociology 2LL3 (Introduction to Contemporary Sociological Theory) addresses later historical developments.

Sociology 2KK3 covers historical developments in sociological theory from the early 19th century up to the early 20th century. This is the basic timeframe for classical sociological theory. In Part I of the course, we will examine how various social and intellectual forces influenced the emergence of theoretical ideas in sociology. In Part II, we will consider the work of three major theorists; we will analyse the ideas of Karl Marx, Emile Durkheim, and Max Weber (the three classical theorists who had the most significant impact on the development of sociological theory). In Part III of the course, we will study the work of some important theorists who were largely marginalized throughout the history of sociology but are now recognized for making crucial contributions. These theorists are the early women sociologists associated with the first wave of feminism and the African-American sociologist W. E. B. Du Bois (who established early ideas about “race” and inequality).

## Course Learning Objectives

This course has several learning objectives. By the end of the course, you will:

* understand major concepts and ideas presented by key classical theorists during the 19th century and early 20th century.
* grasp how social, political, economic, intellectual, and biographical factors can influence theoretical ideas.
* comprehend how classical theoretical ideas in sociology can help us to understand events or circumstances in the 21st century.

All of the objectives noted above are associated with the topic and content of the course. Additional objectives are connected to several of the [Undergraduate Degree Level Expectations](http://cll.mcmaster.ca/COU/degree/undergraduate.html) adopted at McMaster University. In particular, you will have the opportunity to enhance the depth and breadth of your knowledge as you learn about various theoretical ideas in sociology. Through written work, you will have the opportunity to apply knowledge acquired in the course and enhance your communication skills. Finally, you will be encouraged to deepen your autonomy and professional capacity by developing qualities and transferable skills necessary for further study and employment (e.g., business communication skills, reliability, maturity, time management skills, and behaviour consistent with academic integrity and social responsibility).

## Course Format

There are two main forms of online courses. The virtual classroom involves a synchronous experience (e.g., in which lectures are delivered live at scheduled times and students watch the lectures on a computer as they are happening). The online classroom involves an asynchronous experience (e.g., in which lectures are pre-recorded and available for students to access through a computer at times they find convenient).

Some courses, including this one, involve elements of these two forms. This course will primarily utilize an online classroom for delivering lectures and other course content, but it has been designated by Mosaic as a virtual classroom to ensure that we have scheduled class times for testing and virtual tutorials that do not conflict with other courses you may be taking. In other words, you will be able to examine course content when you choose and at your own pace (as long as you familiarize yourself with this material before the scheduled testing time), but you and all other students **must** be available at the scheduled time for testing and at the scheduled times for tutorials.

## Overview of Course Requirements

The course requirements, and the weights attached to them in the calculation of your final grade, are as follows:

Mid-Term Test (30%); scheduled for Oct. 27.

Written Assignment (30%); due on Nov. 10.

Participation in Virtual Tutorials (10%); grade determined in December after the end of classes.

Final Examination (30%); scheduled by the Registrar (Dec. 9 to Dec. 22).

You must complete **all** of these course requirements. More information about the course requirements can be found in the section below.

## Details of Course Requirements

### Mid-Term Test

The mid-term test will be held online (through the “Quizzes” section of Avenue to Learn) on October 27 during the scheduled class period from 10:30 am to 11:20 pm. Students are expected to be available to write the test on this date and during this time slot.

The mid-term test will cover the first three topics (modules) in the course. It will consist of multiple-choice and true/false questions (but not short-answer questions or essay questions). Most of the questions will be multiple choice, but some will be true/false. While the majority of the questions (at least 60%) will be based on the lectures, a minority of the questions (possibly as much as 40%) will be based on the required readings. Questions based on the required readings will cover important points that you should have picked up from doing the readings (e.g., definitions of concepts or explanations of key issues or ideas). Questions based on the lectures will go into greater detail (e.g., definitions of concepts, examples of concepts, details of particular theories or studies, biographies of theorists, and contributions of theorists). I will **not** ask questions about specific dates (e.g., the year in which a book was published), but I might ask questions about general timeframes (e.g., which of several theories was developed first or which perspective was dominant in a particular decade).

The number of questions and the length of the mid-term test will be determined at a later point. More detailed information about the mid-term test will be posted in the “Announcements” section of Avenue to Learn at least a few weeks before the scheduled test.

Please be aware that all lecture-based multiple choice or true/false questions will be derived from the current lecture material. This means that you will need the definitions, examples, descriptions, and analyses presented in the version of the course that you are taking. If you use out-dated lecture notes from an earlier version of the course, you may not have the material you need to be successful.

Please note that the principles of academic integrity apply to an online test or examination. Looking up answers, communicating with or working with others to determine answers, and copying any questions is strictly prohibited. Evidence of academic dishonesty will result in serious sanctions, ranging from a grade of zero on the test or examination all the way up to suspension or expulsion from McMaster University. For more information, see the sub-section below titled “Academic Integrity.”

### Written Assignment

Comprehensive instructions for completing the written assignment will be supplied on Avenue to Learn early in the course so that you have plenty of time to do the work. You are strongly advised to begin working on the assignment early in the term. Please note that it will take two to three weeks beyond the due date to finish the grading.

Students are expected to carefully read the “Assignment Instructions” as well as the handout on “Referencing Style and Avoiding Academic Dishonesty” (documents that will be available through Avenue to Learn). Students are expected to follow all of the instructions in these two documents when preparing written work for this course.

The written assignment is to be done individually. You are **not** permitted to form study groups with others, and there will be no collaboration of any form between students when working on the written assignment.

Please prepare your assignment for submission as a Word document. Please do **not** submit your assignment in any other format.

The written assignment will be submitted online (through the “Assignments” section of Avenue to Learn) by November 10 at 11:59 pm. I very strongly suggest that you do **not** wait until a few minutes before 11:59 pm to submit your assignment. If you do, and if you fail to complete the process in time, Avenue will label your assignment as late. A lateness penalty will then be imposed (and there will be no exceptions to this).

Upon submission, the assignment will be checked automatically for signs of academic dishonesty through a linkage to Turnitin.com. For more information, see the sub-section below on “Use of Turnitin.com.”

The written assignment will be checked for inappropriate (i.e., unauthorized) collaboration as well as plagiarism and other violations of McMaster University’s Academic Integrity Policy. If I suspect any violations of this policy, you may be required to answer questions about your written assignment in an oral examination. Evidence of academic dishonesty will result in serious sanctions. At a minimum, you will receive a grade of zero for the assignment. However, depending on the circumstances, more serious sanctions could also be imposed under the terms of the Academic Integrity Policy. For more information, see the sub-section below titled “Academic Integrity.”

### Participation in Virtual Tutorials

The Department of Sociology offers two sections of Sociology 2KK3 in each Fall term. Before the pandemic, one section was an in-person course while the other section was an online course. The in-person course had scheduled times for lectures and tutorials, and students were required to be present for live (i.e., synchronous) learning. The online course had few (if any) components that were in-person or live (i.e., synchronous) since it was designed to be a course that could largely if not entirely be completed at home and at times that were convenient for students (i.e., a course that was mostly or exclusively asynchronous). We will eventually return to these arrangements after the pandemic is over. For now, though, until it is possible for courses with larger enrollments to be carried out safely in person, my section of the course (which is supposed to be the in-person section) will **not** involve any in-person elements. My pre-recorded lectures will be on Avenue for you to study at times you find convenient, but the testing and tutorials will be live through a computer at Registrar-scheduled times. Since it can be difficult for students to grasp theoretical ideas on their own, tutorials (and, in this case, virtual tutorials) provide a useful and important aspect of the learning experience. However, if you would prefer a course that involves little or no synchronous learning, you may be able to switch into the other section of the course (i.e., the officially online section) before the Drop and Add period ends on September 15.

The virtual tutorials in this course will be held through Zoom. Early in the term, I will post an announcement on Avenue to Learn that gives you the Meeting ID and Passcode for T01 and T02. This announcement will appear shortly after the Drop and Add period ends on September 15. The course enrollment will have stabilized by then, and we will be able to start the tutorials in the following week or the week after that; the precise start date will be announced on Avenue after I have met my TA and had time to get my TA prepared. Up until the end of the Drop and Add period, it **may** be possible for you to go into the registration system and switch into the other tutorial (assuming there is still space in the tutorial). However, there will **not** be any changes to tutorial assignments after the Drop and Add period ends. **Please note that you will ONLY receive credit for attending the tutorial you are officially enrolled in.**

Your tutorials will be led by your TA, but I may make occasional guest appearances. You are expected to prepare in advance for each weekly tutorial by completing the assigned textbook reading for that tutorial (in accordance with a schedule that will be provided at the beginning of the term). While most of the weekly tutorials will focus on discussing the assigned textbook readings, some tutorials may provide reviews of material in preparation for upcoming testing or offer guidance and advice with regard to preparation of the written assignment.

During the tutorials, please behave in a polite and respectful manner (toward your TA and toward other students). As noted below (in the sub-sections titled “Course Conduct” and “Conduct Expectations”), course policy and university policy make it clear that inappropriate behaviour online can have serious consequences for you.

Please practice proper etiquette during the tutorials. If you have a question or if you want to contribute to the discussion, please use the “Raise Hand” feature in Zoom and wait for your TA to acknowledge you. Please keep your microphone muted until you ask your question or until you make your contribution, and then put your microphone on mute again. You are **not** required to have your camera turned on during the tutorials, but you are encouraged to turn it on (especially when asking a question or making a point during the discussion).

Your tutorial participation grade will be based on a combination of **attendance at the tutorial** and **knowledgeable contribution to the tutorial**. You are expected to regularly attend your tutorial, to arrive on time for your tutorial, to stay for the duration of your tutorial, and to conduct yourself in an appropriate manner during your tutorial. You are expected to come prepared by completing the required reading that will be addressed in a particular tutorial, and you are expected to demonstrate knowledge of that reading through contribution to the tutorial (e.g., through participation in discussions or other active learning activities). All of these factors will be considered by your TA when deciding on your tutorial participation grade. Your TA is authorized to reduce your grade for tutorial participation if you arrive late, leave early, or behave in an inappropriate or disrespectful manner. Zoom will automatically record which students attended a particular tutorial (including when they arrived and left the tutorial), and your TA will make note of which students actively contributed to a particular tutorial.

If you miss a tutorial and wish to receive credit for that tutorial, you **must** do all of the following: submit a McMaster Student Absence Form (MSAF) which indicates that you missed a tutorial in the course; arrange to have the automated MSAF email sent to Dr. Young (**not** to your TA); promptly send a follow-up email to Dr. Young requesting accommodation; and complete some make-up work that will be assigned and graded by your TA (based on the required readings discussed in the missed tutorial).

### Final Examination

The final examination will be held online (through the “Quizzes” section of Avenue to Learn) on a date and at a time determined by the Office of the Registrar. Students are expected to be available to write the examination during our assigned slot in the examination schedule. For more information, please carefully read the sub-section below titled “Absences and Missed Academic Term Work.”

The final examination will cover the last three topics (modules) in the course. Therefore, the final examination is **not** cumulative. You will **not** be re-tested on earlier material. Only topics **not** covered on the mid-term test will appear on the final examination. The final examination will include multiple choice questions, true/false questions, and possibly essay questions. For information about the nature of the multiple choice and true/false questions, please read the information presented above in the sub-section on the “Mid-Term Test.” The same points about multiple-choice and true/false questions apply to the final examination. In addition to answering multiple choice and true/false questions, you may be expected to answer one essay question from a choice between two questions. In each of these essay questions, I will identify a specific section of the lecture on a topic and ask you to demonstrate your comprehension of the material covered in that particular section. You will need to show detailed knowledge of the definitions, examples, descriptions, and analyses presented in that part of the lecture.

The types of questions, the number of questions, and the length of the examination will be determined at a later point. More information will be posted in the “Announcements” section of Avenue to Learn at least a few weeks before the scheduled examination.

Please be aware that all essay questions and all lecture-based multiple choice or true/false questions will be derived from the current lecture material. This means that you will need the definitions, examples, descriptions, and analyses presented in the version of the course that you are taking. If you use out-dated lecture notes from an earlier version of the course, you may not have the material you need to be successful.

Please note that the principles of academic integrity apply to an online test or examination. Looking up answers, communicating with or working with others to determine answers, and copying any questions is strictly prohibited. Evidence of academic dishonesty will result in serious sanctions, ranging from a grade of zero on the test or examination all the way up to suspension or expulsion from McMaster University. For more information, see the sub-section below titled “Academic Integrity.”

## Required Course Materials and Texts

You will need one textbook for the course, and it is available for purchase through the Campus Store. The textbook is:

Ritzer, G. & Stepnisky, J. (2017). *Classical sociological theory* (7th ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications (Custom Edition for Sociology 2KK3).

This textbook is crucial to your success in the course. It contains all of the required readings. You will be required to answer questions about the textbook chapters on the mid-term test and the final examination. You will be required to show knowledge of the textbook chapters in the tutorial as part of what you need to do to earn a tutorial participation grade. Most significantly, you will be required to utilize textbook chapters in your term paper.

Please note that no other textbook is acceptable for this course. Please do **not** ask if you can use a different textbook written by other authors, another edition of the textbook noted above, or a different textbook written by the authors noted above. We will be using a custom edition of the textbook that has been prepared by the publisher specifically for my section of Sociology 2KK3. In an order to help you save money, I arranged for the publisher to create a version of the textbook that only includes the six required readings that I have assigned. This is much cheaper than buying the full textbook, which includes eleven other chapters you would not be required to read. If you elect to not buy the textbook or to use the wrong textbook, you accept full responsibility for what happens to your grades in the course.

You are very strongly advised to buy the textbook early in the term. Since this is a custom edition of the textbook, the Campus Store will only order a certain number of copies and then order more copies if the supply runs out. If the Campus Store runs out of copies, it will take time to get another shipment from the publisher in California. Therefore, if you delay, you could find yourself temporarily without a copy of the textbook that you need to be successful in the course. You assume full responsibility for what happens to your grades if you do not purchase the textbook or if you fail to purchase it in a timely manner.

## Course Schedule and Required Readings

The course schedule below identifies the course topics (modules), the dates when I recommend that you start and finish studying the topics (in order to stay on schedule), the required readings for the topics, and some other important course dates.

Please note that the modules for course topics will be posted on Avenue to Learn bit by bit as I work on them or modify them. The modules will **not** all be there when the course begins. Each module will be posted on (or shortly before) the date you are scheduled to start the module. Please see the time frames for completing modules in the schedule below.

Each of the modules will include lecture material presented in a particular way. I will prepare a short video introduction for each module (about 2 or 3 minutes long) to highlight the importance of the topic as well as some key issues. For each module, I will then follow this video introduction with several “mini-lectures” on some major aspects of the topic. These “mini-lectures” will be an average of about 15 to 20 minutes long, and they will be made up of PowerPoint slides with audio commentary. Their purpose will be to help you understand certain issues raised in the required readings, but they will **not** be a replacement for doing the required readings; it is impossible to adequately cover all of the issues in the required readings through lectures (even when lectures are given in person), so a certain amount of independent reading and learning is necessary.

### Part I: Introduction

Module 1 – Introduction to Classical Sociological Theory.

To be completed between Sept. 7 and Sept. 15.

Required Reading: Ritzer & Stepnisky, Ch. 1.

### Part II: Three Major Theorists

Module 2 – Karl Marx.

To be completed between Sept. 20 and Sept. 29.

Required Reading: Ritzer & Stepnisky, Ch. 2.

Module 3 – Emile Durkheim.

To be completed between Oct. 4 and Oct. 20.

Required Reading: Ritzer & Stepnisky, Ch. 3.

Thanksgiving and Mid-Term Recess.

Oct. 11 to Oct. 15.

Mid-Term Test.

Scheduled for Oct. 27.

Covering Modules 1, 2 and 3.

Module 4 – Max Weber.

To be completed between Oct. 25 and Nov. 8.

Required Reading: Ritzer & Stepnisky, Ch. 4.

### Part III: Other Important Theorists

Module 5 – Early Women Sociologists.

To be completed between Nov. 10 and Nov. 24.

Required Reading: Ritzer & Stepnisky, Ch. 5.

Module 6 – W. E. B. Du Bois.

To be completed between Nov. 29 and Dec. 8.

Required Reading: Ritzer & Stepnisky, Ch. 6.

Final Examination.

Scheduled by the Registrar for a date as early as Dec. 9 and as late as Dec. 22.

Covering Modules 4, 5, and 6.

## Course Policies

Please familiarize yourself with the following course policies. You are responsible for being aware of and adhering to all policies established for this course.

### Use of Avenue to Learn

Some courses may use online elements such as Avenue to Learn. Students should be aware that, when they access the electronic components of a course using these elements, private information such as first and last names, user names for McMaster email accounts, and program affiliation may become apparent to all other students in the same course. The available information is dependent on the technology used. Continuation in a course that uses online elements will be deemed consent to this disclosure. If you have any questions or concerns about such disclosure, please discuss this with the course instructor.

In light of the COVID-19 crisis, Avenue to Learn will be an absolutely crucial resource for this course. Avenue will be used to communicate announcements, to distribute various course handouts (such as a course outline or assignment instructions), to distribute lecture material or other course content, to hold tests and examinations, to submit assignments, to post grades, and to meet other educational needs.

Please do **not** contact me through Avenue to Learn. There are two reasons for this. First, I prefer to use my McMaster email account for correspondence. Second, it is impossible to reply to a message sent from Avenue to a McMaster email account. Consequently, if you expect your message to be read and answered, please send the message from your McMaster email account to my McMaster email account.

Please be aware that material posted on Avenue to Learn is protected by copyright. You are permitted to print or download one copy of material that I have written (e.g., course handouts or certain course content) so that you can privately read or study this material. However, any further copying or any distribution of this material (e.g., to websites or to students not enrolled in the course) is strictly prohibited. If some academic writing has been posted on Avenue (e.g., an excerpt from a book), please note that this has been done under provisions in Canada’s Copyright Act.

### Absences and Missed Academic Term Work

Please note that work times or travel arrangements are **not** acceptable grounds for absences or missed academic term work. Tests and tutorials are held during scheduled class time(s), and examinations are held during a scheduled period at the end of the term. Since the scheduled class/testing time(s) and the scheduled examination period are published in this course outline and therefore known to you at the beginning of the course, you **must** ensure that you are available for scheduled testing or tutorials if you elect to continue with the course. If you are not available, you are advised to either reschedule your work/travel or to drop the course and perhaps take it at another time. Do **not** assume that work or travel which conflicts with class time(s) or course requirements will be grounds for accommodation by McMaster University. Indeed, you should be aware that McMaster University’s Undergraduate Calendar specifically states the following: “Examinations are not rescheduled for purposes of travel. Students must be available for the entire examination period.”

In accordance with McMaster University policy, only certain circumstances constitute acceptable grounds for absences or missed academic term work. Accommodation can be arranged for unanticipated, unfortunate circumstances occurring on or shortly before scheduled work dates during the term (such as a test date or an assignment due date). These circumstances include medical situations (e.g., illness) or personal situations (e.g., a death in the family). If you wish to be considered for accommodation, please carefully follow the instructions in McMaster University’s policy on “Requests for Relief for Missed Academic Term Work” and pay particular attention to the “Documentation Requirements.” For more information, see the sub-section below on “Accommodation for Missed Academic Term Work.”

Please note that, except for tutorial participation, all requirements for this course are worth over 25% of the final grade. This means that you **cannot** use the MSAF online self-reporting tool to request accommodation for such missed requirements. Instead, you must contact your Faculty/Program Office and present acceptable documentation of illness, death in the family, or other serious circumstances occurring on or shortly before the missed date.

Please note that, according to McMaster’s policy on “Requests for Relief for Missed Academic Term Work”, you are required to follow-up with your instructor **immediately** in order to make arrangements with regard to any missed work. Failure to follow-up in a timely manner may negate the opportunity for relief and result in no consideration given for missed work.

Please note that submitting an MSAF or submitting documentation is **not** an automatic guarantee of accommodation. Accommodation can be denied by your Faculty/Program Office or by your instructor for various reasons (e.g., submitting an MSAF far too late, submitting inadequate documentation or submitting the documentation too late, or failing to follow-up with the instructor in a timely manner to request accommodation).

If I grant you accommodation for missed term work, you will be required to enter into a written agreement with me (through email) with regard to arrangements pertaining to the missed work (e.g., establishing a date for writing a make-up test or establishing a new due date for an assignment). If you fail to meet the terms of this agreement (for any reason) and the work is still not completed by the alternate date, you will receive an automatic zero for that particular course requirement and there will be no further accommodation.

Please note that the McMaster policy on “Requests for Relief for Missed Academic Term Work” does **not** apply to a final examination. If you miss the final examination, I do **not** have the authority to let you write it. You will have to deal with your Faculty/Program Office and have compelling, documented medical or personal reasons for missing the examination. Please see the Undergraduate Calendar for the McMaster policy on “Petition for Special Consideration: Request for Deferred Examination.”

### Extensions on Assignments

Sometimes, students ask for extensions on the due dates for assignments. Please keep in mind that I do **not** grant what students typically think of as “extensions.” I will certainly give students a little more time to complete an assignment if accommodation is justified due to certain medical or personal situations (as covered by the McMaster University policy discussed directly above) or certain disabilities (as supported by an accommodation letter that some students will have from Student Accessibility Services). Any other explanations for not getting an assignment in on time (e.g., having full or part-time work obligations, having many assignments coming due at the same time, having vacation or travel arrangements, and having computer breakdowns) are **not** acceptable grounds for accommodation and will **not** result in extensions. I suggest that you start on your assignments early, organize your time throughout the term so that you can manage your various obligations or activities, and regularly create external backups of your work.

### Lateness of Assignments

If students lack acceptable grounds for accommodation (see the two sub-sections directly above), a lateness penalty will be imposed on their assignments.

The penalty for lateness in this course will be 5% per day. Late assignments are to be submitted through the “Assignments” section of Avenue to Learn. The day and time of submission (as recorded by Avenue) will be the basis for determining the lateness penalty. Assignments must be submitted by 11:59 pm on a given day or they will be considered to be an additional day late. Assignments that are late by more than five days will **not** be accepted. Weekends will **not** be included in the lateness calculation.

### Use of Turnitin.com

Some courses may use a web-based service (Turnitin.com) to reveal authenticity and ownership of student-submitted work. In courses using such software, students will be expected to submit their work electronically either directly to Turnitin.com or via an online learning platform (e.g., Avenue to Learn) that employs plagiarism detection (a service supported by Turnitin.com) to check the work for academic dishonesty.

Turnitin.com will be used in this course. Students who do not wish their work to be submitted to plagiarism detection software must inform the instructor before the assignment is due. No penalty will be assigned to a student who does not submit work to plagiarism detection software. **All submitted work is subject to normal verification that standards of academic integrity have been upheld** (e.g., through an online search or the use of other software). For more details about McMaster’s use of Turnitin.com, please refer to the [McMaster Turnitin Guidelines](https://www.mcmaster.ca/academicintegrity/turnitin/guidelines.html) on the website for the Office of Academic Integrity.

If you do not wish to submit your work to plagiarism detection software, please be aware that I will need time to perform the laborious task of checking your work manually for signs of academic dishonesty. Consequently, I reserve the right to withhold your work until I have had a chance to check it manually. This means that you should **not** expect to get a graded assignment returned to you on the same day that graded work is returned to the students who did submit their work to plagiarism detection software. You will have to wait several weeks longer.

If you do submit your work to plagiarism detection software, and if analysis by the software suggests that there may be a problem with your work, I reserve the right to withhold your assignment until I can carry out a further investigation.

### Grade Changes on Assignments

Sometimes, students disagree with a grade on an assignment and want to know what is involved with trying to get a higher grade. The basic process is as follows.

First, you are asked to wait at least one week from the time you received your graded assignment (so that you have the time to calmly and critically reflect on your work and try to understand why you were given that particular grade).

Second, if one full week has gone by and you still believe that you deserve a higher grade, you are asked to submit a polite and professional letter to the grader (either a TA or the instructor) in which you make the case that the assignment is of better quality than the grader thought (in relation to the several marking criteria that were identified, defined, and described by the instructor). You will cut and paste your letter into an email message (no attachments please) and send it to the grader from your McMaster email account (no other account). This letter will give the grader something to consider, but it is **not** a guarantee of a grade increase.

Third, after receiving your letter, the grader will re-examine the assignment and do one of three things. The grader may increase your grade, leave your grade as it is, or decrease your grade. The grader may find that there is no merit to your argument for a higher grade. With more time to examine the assignment, the grader may even notice problems with your work that were not spotted the first time around and find it necessary to reduce your grade. Therefore, if you elect to write and send a letter, you do so with the understanding and full acceptance that you are taking a risk with your grade.

### Marking Schemes

This course may utilize two different marking schemes, both of which are based on the grading system adopted by McMaster University. This system involves the following grades.

**Percentage Grades** **Equivalent Letter Grades**

90-100 A+

85-89 A

80-84 A-

77-79 B+

73-76 B

70-72 B-

67-69 C+

63-66 C

60-62 C-

57-59 D+

53-56 D

50-52 D-

0-49 F

Percentage grades will be used for any multiple choice or true/false testing. Letter grades will be used for any written work. Letter grades are preferred for written work since a numerical scheme implies that it is possible to produce a perfect piece of writing. However, for purposes of interpretation and calculation of a final course grade, the numerical mid-point of a letter grade (or the approximate numerical mid-point) will also be provided. In the case of a failing grade (i.e., an F), the numerical equivalent (between 0%-49%) will be the decision of the marker.

### Course Conduct

In relation to this course, you are expected to exhibit polite and respectful behaviour. Such behaviour is required for interactions through email and through Zoom, just as it is required for interactions taking place in person. Professors, TAs, university staff, and your fellow students deserve to be treated in a courteous and appropriate manner.

Consequently, there will **not** be any tolerance for unacceptable behaviour. This includes behaviour that is rude, insulting, derogatory, or aggressive. McMaster University’s “Code of Student Rights and Responsibilities” (formerly known as the “Student Code of Conduct”) makes it clear that unacceptable behaviour also includes (but is not limited to) discriminatory, harassing, intimidating, or threatening behaviour. Such behaviour is **not** permitted in person, and it is also **not** permitted through any electronic media where there is a clear connection to the McMaster community.

Unacceptable behaviour that occurs in or out of class may constitute a violation of McMaster University’s “Code of Student Rights and Responsibilities” and be punishable by various sanctions (penalties) that can be imposed on students by the university (including, in serious cases, suspension or expulsion from the university). According to the university, all McMaster students have an obligation to familiarize themselves with the “Code of Student Rights and Responsibilities.” For more information, please see the official university statement below under the sub-section titled “Conduct Expectations.”

## Faculty and University Policies

Please familiarize yourself with the following Faculty and University policies. You are responsible for being aware of and adhering to policies established by the Faculty of Social Sciences and McMaster University.

### Faculty of Social Sciences Email Communication Policy

Effective September 1, 2010, it is the policy of the Faculty of Social Sciences that all email communication sent from students to instructors (including TAs), and from students to staff, must originate from the student’s own McMaster University email account. This policy protects confidentiality and confirms the identity of the student. It is the student’s responsibility to ensure that communication is sent to the university from a McMaster email account. If an instructor becomes aware that a communication has come from an alternate address, the instructor may not reply.

### Accommodation for Missed Academic Term Work

Students sometimes miss academic term work (e.g., a scheduled test or the due date for an assignment) as a result of medical situations (e.g., illness) or personal situations (e.g., a death in the family).

McMaster University has a policy on [Requests for Relief for Missed Academic Term Work (MSAF)](https://academiccalendars.romcmaster.ca/content.php?catoid=41&navoid=8622#requests-for-relief-for-missed-academic-term-work) which includes the “Documentation Requirements” for proving legitimate grounds for missed work. This policy is also in the Undergraduate Calendar.

As noted in this policy, the appropriate approach for requesting relief due to missed academic term work depends on the value of the missed work as well as your specific situation:

1. For medical or personal situations lasting up to three calendar days and affecting academic work worth less than 25% of the final grade, students must use the McMaster Student Absence Form (MSAF) online self-reporting tool. No further documentation is required.
2. For medical or personal situations lasting more than three calendar days, and/or for missed academic work worth 25% or more of the final grade, and/or for any requests for relief in a term where the MSAF has been used previously in that term, students must report to their Faculty/Program Office (i.e., their Associate Dean’s office) to discuss their situation and will be required to provide appropriate supporting documentation.

More detailed information can be found in the Undergraduate Calendar and at the website link provided above. You are strongly advised to read the entire policy statement and ensure that you have a full understanding of it. Failure to properly follow the instructions in the policy may negate the opportunity for relief and result in no consideration given for missed work.

### Academic Accommodation of Students with Disabilities

Students with disabilities who require academic accommodation must contact [Student Accessibility Services](https://sas.mcmaster.ca/) (SAS) at 905-525-9140, Ext. 28652 or sas@mcmaster.ca to make arrangements with a Program Coordinator. For further information, consult McMaster’s policy on [Academic Accommodation of Students with Disabilities](https://secretariat.mcmaster.ca/app/uploads/Academic-Accommodations-Policy.pdf).

### Academic Accommodation for Religious, Indigenous or Spiritual Observances (RISO)

Students requiring academic accommodation based on religious, Indigenous or spiritual observances should follow the procedures set out in McMaster’s policy on [Academic Accommodation for Religious, Indigenous and Spiritual Observances](https://secretariat.mcmaster.ca/app/uploads/2019/02/Academic-Accommodation-for-Religious-Indigenous-and-Spiritual-Observances-Policy-on.pdf) (the RISO policy). Students should submit their request to their Faculty Office **normally within 10 working days** of the beginning of the term in which they anticipate a need for accommodation or to the Registrar’s Office prior to their examinations. Students should also contact their instructors as soon as possible to make alternative arrangements for classes, assignments, and tests.

### Academic Integrity

You are expected to exhibit honesty and use ethical behaviour in all aspects of the learning process. Academic credentials you earn are rooted in principles of honesty and academic integrity. **It is your responsibility to understand what constitutes academic dishonesty.**

Academic dishonesty is to knowingly act or fail to act in a way that results or could result in unearned academic credit or advantage. This behaviour can result in serious consequences. It can result in the grade of zero on an assignment; loss of credit with a notation on the transcript (the notation reads: “Grade of F assigned for academic dishonesty”); and/or suspension or expulsion from the university.

For information on the various types of academic dishonesty, please refer to McMaster’s [Academic Integrity Policy](https://secretariat.mcmaster.ca/app/uploads/Academic-Integrity-Policy-1-1.pdf) and visit the website for the [Office of Academic Integrity](http://www.mcmaster.ca/academicintegrity).

The following illustrates only three forms of academic dishonesty: plagiarism (e.g., the submission of work that is not one’s own or for which other credit has been obtained); improper

collaboration in group work; and copying or using unauthorized aids in tests and examinations.

### Conduct Expectations

As a McMaster student, you have the right to experience, and the responsibility to demonstrate, respectful and dignified interactions within all of our living, learning, and working communities. These expectations are described in the [Code of Student Rights and Responsibilities](https://secretariat.mcmaster.ca/app/uploads/Code-of-Student-Rights-and-Responsibilities.pdf) (the “Code”). All students share the responsibility of maintaining a positive environment for the academic and personal growth of all McMaster community members, **whether in person or online.**

It is essential that students be mindful of their interactions online, as the Code remains in effect in virtual learning environments. The Code applies to any interactions that adversely affect, disrupt, or interfere with reasonable participation in University activities. Student disruptions or behaviours that interfere with university functions on online platforms (e.g., the use of Avenue to Learn or Zoom) will be taken very seriously and will be investigated. Outcomes may include restriction or removal of the involved students’ access to these platforms.

### Copyright and Recording

Students are advised that lectures, demonstrations, performances, and any other course material provided by an instructor constitute copyright protected works. The Copyright Act and copyright law protect every original literary, dramatic, musical, and artistic work, **including lectures** by University instructors.

The recording of lectures, tutorials, or other methods of instruction may occur during a course. Recording may be done by the instructor (for the purpose of authorized distribution) or by a student (for the purpose of personal study). Students should be aware that their voice and/or image may be recorded by others during the class. Please speak with the instructor if this is a concern for you.

### Course Modification and Extreme Circumstances

The instructor and university reserve the right to modify elements of the course during the term. The university reserves the right to change the dates and deadlines for any or all courses in extreme circumstances (e.g., severe weather or labour disruptions). If modification becomes necessary, reasonable notice will be given to students with explanation and the opportunity to comment on changes. Changes will be communicated through regular McMaster communication channels (e.g., McMaster Daily News, Avenue to Learn, and/or McMaster email). It is the responsibility of students to check these communication channels regularly during the term and to note any changes.